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# Reasonable Accommodations and the Employment Process

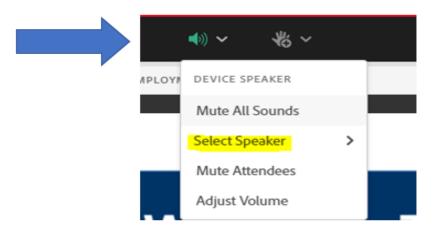
**Date:** Wednesday, July 26. 2023

**Time:** 3 – 4:30 PM ET



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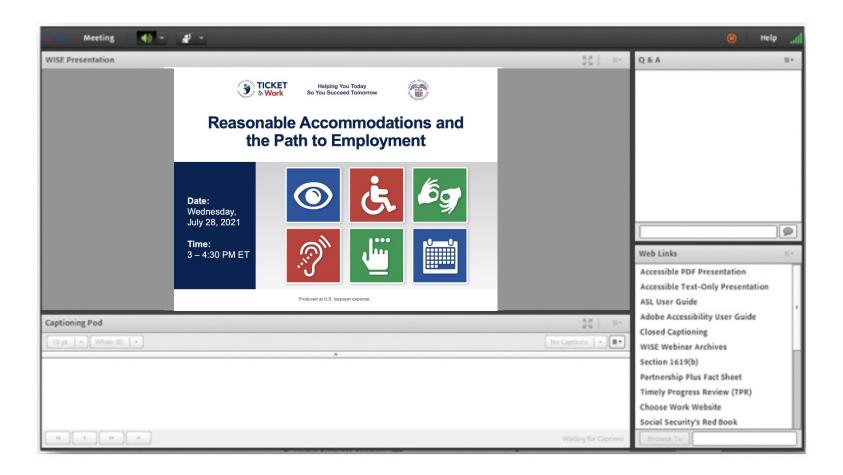
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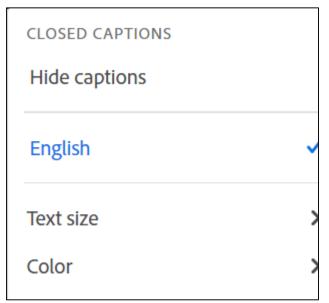
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You can also access **<u>captioning online</u>**.



#### American Sign Language (ASL)

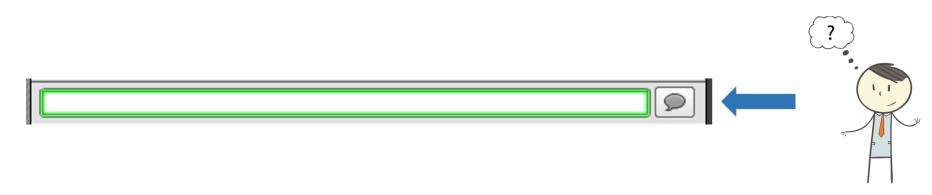
 If you're fluent in ASL and would like support during today's webinar, use our <u>ASL User Guide</u> that provides instructions to connect with an interpreter through the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Video Relay Service (VRS).





#### **Questions and Answers (Q&A)**

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#### **Webinar Online Resources**

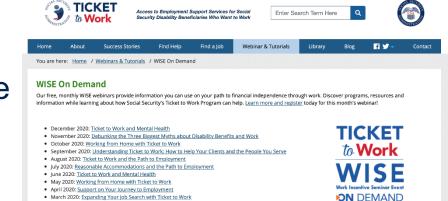
- Please use the **Web Links pod** to find the resources presented during today's webinar.
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Web Links 3	≡.	
Accessible Presentation - PDF		
Ticket to Work		
Closed Captioning		
Resources		
Ticket to Work Survey		
Browse To https://choosework.ssa.gov/about/how-it-works/index.html		



#### **Archived Events**

**Please note:** This webinar is being recorded, and the archive will be available within 2 weeks through **WISE on Demand**.



- March 2020: Expanding Your Job Search with Ticket to Work
- February 2020: Choosing a Service Provider That's Right For You
- January 2020: Debunking the Three Biggest Myths About Disability Benefits and Work



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**Welcome and Introductions** 

Moderator: Patricia Van Nelson, Ticket Program Team

Presenter: Derek Shields, Ticket Program Team



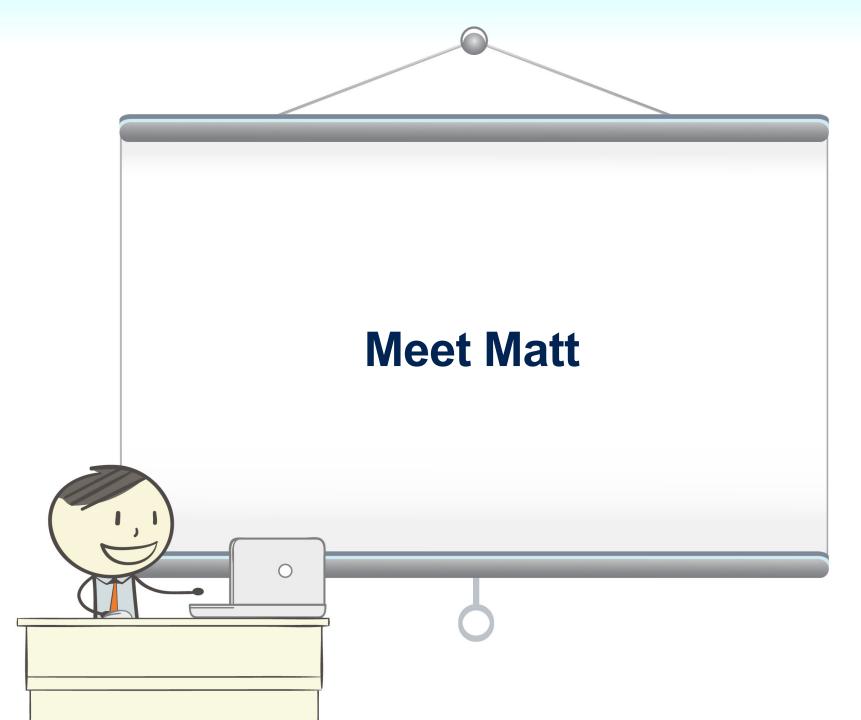
#### Welcome!

Thank you for joining us! Today, we'll discuss how Social Security's Ticket to Work (Ticket) Program can help you and answer questions related to:

- Social Security's Ticket Program
- The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)
- Disability Disclosure
- Reasonable Accommodations
- Reasonable Accommodations Resources







#### **Meet Matt**

Matt received SSDI because hearing loss and other medical issues interfered with consistent employment.

"I always wanted and planned to work," he says, "...to be productive, build a career, and earn more money ..."





# A Ticket to Work with his State Vocational Rehabilitation Agency

In high school, Matt learned from his guidance counselor that State <u>Vocational Rehabilitation</u> (VR) agencies have programs that help people with disabilities go to work. He decided to contact his local VR agency for help.

His VR counselor explained that Social Security's <u>Ticket to Work</u> (Ticket) Program could provide the comprehensive employment services he needed.







#### What Is the Ticket to Work Program?

Matt learned that the Ticket Program

- Is a free and voluntary program
- Offers career development for people ages 18 through 64 who receive Social Security disability benefits and want to work
- Has service providers, known as Employment Networks (EN), that provide services like career counseling and assistance with job placement, including helping people understand how benefits may be affected by work.





## **Connecting to his Employment Network**

Matt's VR counselor connected him with <u>Community Integrated Services</u> (CIS), a Pennsylvania-based EN

Matt worked with a job development team at CIS that included a career counselor, an American Sign Language (ASL) interpreter and a **Benefits Counselor.** 





#### Ready to Work

After helping Matt develop his **resume**, **locate potential job leads** and **practice interview skills**, Matt's career counselor advised him about **reasonable accommodations** and his legal rights under the **Americans With Disabilities Act** (ADA).







#### Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990

Matt's counselor told him that the ADA requires employers to provide **reasonable accommodations** to qualified employees and applicants with disabilities, unless such accommodations would pose an undue hardship (e.g., be too costly, too extensive, too substantial, or too disruptive).





#### Americans with Disabilities Act (cont.)

His counselor also let him know that in general, the **job applicant** or **employee** with a disability is responsible for letting the employer know that they need an accommodation to:

- participate in the application process
- to perform essential job functions
- or to receive equal benefits and privileges of employment.





#### **Definition of Disability**

#### Who is a qualified individual with a disability?

- Under the ADA, an individual with a disability is a person who:
  - Has a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities
  - Has a record of such an impairment
  - Is regarded as having such an impairment



# Questions?





What is a Reasonable Accommodation? Reasonable accommodations are changes to a job, work environment, work schedule or any other adjustment that makes it possible for an employee with a disability to perform a job for which he or she is qualified.



#### **Examples of Reasonable Accommodations**

- Modified/flexible work schedule for appointments or breaks
- Working from home (if applicable to type of job)
- Equipment that may be needed to perform tasks for the job
  - Alternative keyboard or mouse
  - Headphones
  - Screen readers
  - Voice recognition
- Sign language interpreters and/or closed captioning
- Job coach, readers, or other assistants



#### **Accommodations for Matt**

Matt did secure employment. On the job, Matt's primary means of communication is by **keyboard**. Using email is the best way for him to share thoughts and ideas with coworkers and he asks them to communicate with him primarily by email.

Because Matt can read lips, one-on-one meetings are more productive than meetings with larger groups. In large meetings, he needs an **interpreter** to help him participate fully.









### **Choosing to Disclose**

As a jobseeker who is deaf and needs accommodations, Matt wasn't sure how applying for a job would work. At first, he was reluctant to ask for anything from a prospective employer at the beginning of the process.

He wondered if employers knew he needed job accommodations, whether it would take him out of the running?





#### What is **Disclosure**?

In order to ask for accommodations, Matt knew he would need to **disclose** his disability.

He would need to share personal information about his disability, including:

- The **nature** of the disability
- The limitations involved
- How it affects his **ability to learn and/or perform** a job or task effectively.



#### **Do You Have to Disclose Your Disability?**

#### No. Disclosure is your choice.

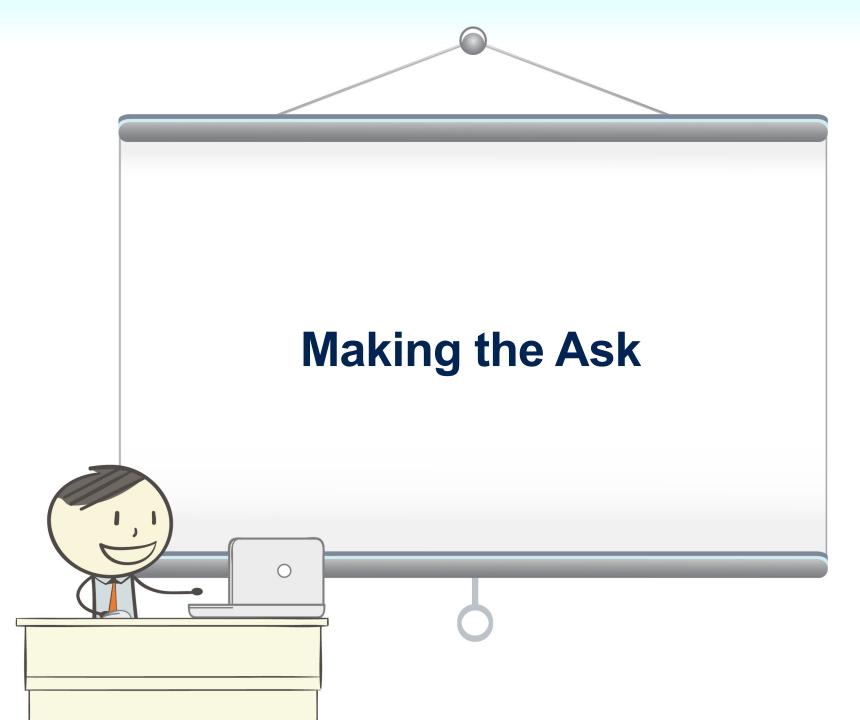


Reasonable Accommodations and the Path to Employment

#### **3 Reasons You Might Choose to Disclose**

- 1. To ask for **job accommodations**.
- 2. To receive benefits or privileges of employment.
- 3. To explain an unusual circumstance.





### Asking for Accommodations during a Job Search

- 1. Consider your timing.
- 2. Ask questions about the hiring process.
- 3. Be specific about your needs.
- 4. Frame your request positively.
- 5. Know before the hiring process begins how much you are comfortable sharing.



### **Tips for Requesting Accommodations**

- Keep it simple: You can use "plain English" and are not required to mention the ADA or use the phrase "reasonable accommodation"
- Put it in writing: While not required under the ADA, it can help to document your request
- Talk to the appropriate people: This might be your supervisor, HR representative, or ADA coordinator



Thanks to the ADA, Matt could consider and request adjustments to a job and/or the application process.

Together, Matt and his counselor identified those accommodations that were essential for him to perform office work and to demonstrate what he could offer an employer during an application process.

They agreed to an approach to disclose his disability and request accommodations that made him more comfortable.



### **Matt Achieved Financial Independence!**

Matt landed a **part-time job** as an administrative assistant but was soon ready to take on more responsibilities.

- Matt discussed his desire for **full-time work** with his EN, and they decided to hire him as a Human Resources Assistant.
- Matt's role at CIS has evolved and he has since taken on more responsibility managing employee benefits and unemployment claims.
- Matt says, "I am in a supportive environment and position that work well for me," he says. "... It feels good to be productive and now I can afford things I could not have before."



## Matt Thrives on the Job

Matt's work gives him both the fulfillment and stability to continue building the future he envisions.

Having the accommodations he needs enables Matt to be productive at work. His workplace success eventually allowed Matt to achieve his goal of homeownership. Find out how the right job accommodations may help you!

#### Ticket to Work made it possible. Matt made it happen.





### Why Choose Work?

Earning a living through employment is not something everyone can do, but it may be right for you. Once people understand the many **free services and supports** available to them, they often find that the rewards far outweigh any risks they fear.

Only you can decide if work is the **right choice for you**.





### Your Employment Team Can Help

By participating in the Ticket Program, you have access to service providers, **just like Matt did**, who can help you along the way.

Remember, this can include requesting accommodations, job coaching, resume guidance and so much more.







### **Ticket to Work Help Line**

The Ticket to Work Program provides a Help Line that can verify your eligibility, explain how the program works and answer your questions.

### Call the Ticket to Work Help Line:

### Monday – Friday 8:00 am – 8:00 pm ET

- 1-866-968-7842
- 1-866-833-2967 (TTY)





# Questions?

### How to Get Started

Social Security's Ticket to Work Program has a variety of service providers and other resources ready to help you get started!

### Call the Ticket to Work Help Line:

- 1-866-968-7842
- 1-866-833-2967 (TTY)

### Visit: choosework.ssa.gov

### **Connect:**



Visit the <u>Choose Work! Contact page</u> to find us on social media and subscribe to blog and email updates!





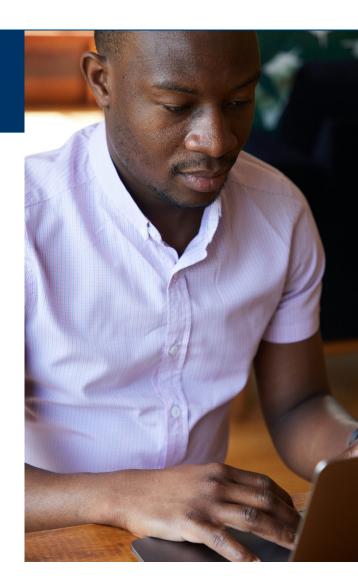
Opt-In to Receive Text Messages

- Get advice, encouragement, and read stories about people who achieved financial independence with help from the Ticket to Work Program.
- If you're interested in receiving text messages from the Ticket Program, please text **TICKET** to **474747**. Standard messaging rates may apply.



### **Ticket to Work Mail**

- If you need to contact Social Security's Ticket to Work Program, managed by the Social Security Administration's Office of Employment Support, we ask that you do so **electronically** instead of by postal mail.
- Our email address is <u>support@choosework.ssa.gov</u>. Remember, do not include personally identifiable information in your email!
- You may also contact the Ticket to Work Help Line at 1-866-968-7842 or 1-866-833-2967 (TTY) Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 8 p.m. ET.





Join Us for Our Next WISE Webinar!



5 Frequently Asked Questions About Working While You Receive Disability Benefits Date: Wednesday, August 23, 2023 Time: 3 – 4:30 p.m. ET

### Register online or call 1-866-968-7842 or 1-866-833-2967 (TTY)



Affordable Connectivity Program Helping Households Get Access to Broadband

Affordable Connectivity Program

- A Federal Communications Commission benefit program that helps ensure that households can afford the broadband they need for work, school, healthcare and more.
- Provides eligible households with a discount on broadband service and connected devices.
- Provides a discount of up to \$30 per month toward the internet for eligible households and up to \$75 per month for homes on qualifying Tribal lands.

### Find out if you're eligible and how to apply for the <u>Affordable Connectivity Program</u>.



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